# Sadlier School

# From Phonics to Reading

Correlation to the Common Core State Standards for English Language Arts





# **Key Aligned Content**

Reading: Foundational Skills	2
Additional Aligned Content	
Reading: Literature	7
Reading: Informational Text	9
Writing	11
Speaking & Listening	13
Language	15

# **Key Aligned Content**

READING: FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS		
Kindergarten ELA Standards	From Phonics to Reading, Level K	
Print Concepts		
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RF.K.1  Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print.		
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RF.K.1.A  Follow words from left to right, top to bottom, and page by page.	TEACHER'S EDITION Print Concepts  • Understanding How Sentences Work (left to right, top to bottom)—TE pp. 83, 85, 94–95  Related content Dictation  • Think and Write (read/segment words left to right)—TE pp. 97, 109, 121, 133, 147, 159, 171, 183, 195, 209, 221, 233, 245, 257, 271, 283, 295, 307, 319, 333, 345, 357, 369, 381	
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.RFB  Recognize that spoken words are represented in written language by specific sequences of letters.	TEACHER'S EDITION Print Concepts  • About Me (use letters of the alphabet to write words)—TE p. 13	
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RF.K.1.C  Understand that words are separated by spaces in print.	<ul> <li>TEACHER'S EDITION         Print Concepts         <ul> <li>Understanding How Sentences Work (words are separated by spaces)—TE pp. 26, 40, 54, 68, 119, 157, 219, 269, 331</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RF.K.1.D  Recognize and name all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet.	<ul> <li>My ABC Book (uppercase letters)—pp. 11–12</li> <li>About Me (name begins with uppercase letters)—p. 13</li> <li>Handwriting</li> <li>Trace and Write (uppercase and lowercase letters)—pp. 16, 27, 41, 54, 69, 83, 95, 107, 119, 131, 145, 157, 169, 181, 193, 207, 219, 231, 243, 255, 269, 281, 293, 305, 317, 331</li> <li>Cumulative Review</li> <li>Uppercase Letters—p. 18</li> <li>Alphabet</li> <li>Lowercase Letters—p. 21</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Uppercase Letters—p. 18</li> <li>Alphabet</li> </ul>	

0, 54,	
pp. 3,	

READING: FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS	
Kindergarten ELA Standards	From Phonics to Reading, Level K
	TEACHER'S EDITION Alphabet Recognition Uppercase Letters—TE pp. 9-10 Lowercase Letters—TE p. 21 Review Uppercase Letters—TE p. 26 Uppercase and Lowercase Letters—TE pp. 35-36 Match Uppercase and Lowercase Letters—TE pp. 49-50, 54, 63-64, 68
	Learning Center  • Alphabet Corner—TE pp. 10, 22
	Read Connected Text (My ABC Book) First Read (Read Together)—TE p. 12
	Print Concepts (My ABC Book)  • About Me—TE p. 13
	<ul> <li>Handwriting</li> <li>Trace and Write (uppercase and lowercase letters)—TE pp. 16, 27, 41, 54, 69, 83, 95, 107, 119, 131, 145, 157, 169, 181, 193, 207, 219, 231, 243, 255, 269, 281, 293, 305, 317, 331</li> </ul>
	Cumulative Review Uppercase Letters—TE p. 18
	Independent/Partner Work  • Alphabet Review—TE pp. 30, 44, 72  • Alphabet Concentration—TE p. 50  • Alphabet Match Up—TE p. 58  • Alphabet "Go Fish!"—TE p. 64
	• Identify Lowercase Letters—TE p. 40

# CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RF.K.2

Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes).

# CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RF.K.2.A

Recognize and produce rhyming words.

# **TEACHER'S EDITION**

# **Phonemic Awareness**

- **Recognize Rhyme**—TE pp. 9, 19, 21, 33, 56, 81, 84, 93, 96
- Recognize and Produce Rhyme—TE pp. 105, 108, 117, 120, 155, 158, 194, 208, 258, 261, 275, 287
- Recognize and Produce Rhyme and Alliteration—TE pp. 291, 337

### **READING: FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS Kindergarten ELA Standards** From Phonics to Reading, Level K CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RF.K.2.B TEACHER'S EDITION **Phonemic Awareness** Count, pronounce, blend, and segment Clap Syllables—TE pp. 11, 28 syllables in spoken words. Clap and Count Syllables—TE pp. 72, 75 Oral Blending—TE pp. 35, 47, 63, 79, 91, 103, 115, 127, 141, 153, 165, 177, 189, 191, 203, 205, 215, 222, 227, 234, 239, 246, 251, 265, 272, 277, 284, 289, 296, 301, 308, 313, 327, 334, 339, 351, 363, 365, 375, 377 Oral Segmentation—TE pp. 129, 132, 143, 146, 170, 179, 182, 217, 220, 229, 232, 241, 244, 253, 256, 267, 270, 279, 282, 291, 294, 303, 306, 315, 318, 329, 332, 341, 353 CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RF.K.2.C **TEACHER'S EDITION Phonemic Awareness** Blend and segment onsets and rimes of Oral Segmentation (onset and rime)—TE pp. 129, 132, 143, single-syllable spoken words. 146, 167, 170, 179, 182 **TEACHER'S EDITION** CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RF.K.2.D **Phonemic Awareness** Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial Isolate Beginning Sounds—TE p. 42, 49, 58 vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in three-Isolate Beginning and Ending Sounds—TE p. 70, 86, 89, 98, phoneme (consonant-vowel-consonant, or CVC) words. (This does not include CVCs Isolate Beginning, Medial, and Ending Sounds—TE pp. 110, 113, 122, 125, 134, 137, 148, 151, 160, 163, 172, 175, 184, 187, 196, ending with /I/, /r/, or /x/.) 199, 210, 213, 225, 311, 320, 323 Isolate Medial Sounds—TE pp. 225, 237 **TEACHER'S EDITION** CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RF.K.2.E **Phonemic Awareness** Add or substitute individual sounds Phonemic Manipulation: Substitute Sounds—TE pp. 373, 385 (phonemes) in simple, one-syllable words to make new words.

# **Phonics and Word Recognition**

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RF.K.3

Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.

# CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RF.K.3.B

Associate the long and short sounds with the common spellings (graphemes) for the five major vowels.

# STUDENT BOOK/TEACHER'S EDITION

#### Unit 1 Short a

- Lesson 2 Short a—pp. 21–34
- Lesson 3 Short o—pp. 35-48

#### Unit 2 Short i

Lesson 7 Short i—pp. 91-102



# READING: FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS

# **Kindergarten ELA Standards**

# From Phonics to Reading, Level K

## Unit 3 Short o

• Lesson 12 Short o-pp. 153-164

#### Unit 4 Short e

• Lesson 17 Short e—pp. 215-226

#### Unit 5 Short u

Lesson 22 Short u—pp. 277-288

#### **Unit 6 Introduction to Long Vowels**

- Lesson 27 Short Vowel Review—pp. 339-350
- Lesson 28 Single Letter Long Vowels e, i, o-pp. 351-362
- Lesson 29 Final e (a\_e)—pp. 363-374
- Lesson 30 Final e (o\_e, i\_e)—pp. 375-386

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RF.K.3.C

Read common high-frequency words by sight (e.g., the, of, to, you, she, my, is, are, do, does).

# STUDENT BOOK/TEACHER'S EDITION

# **High-Frequency Words**

Read-Spell-Write—Lesson 2 (I, can), p. 24; Lesson 3 (see, a), p. 38; Lesson 4 (the, on), p. 52; Lesson 5 (like, to), p. 66; Lesson 6 (is, it), p. 80; Lesson 7 (big, little), p. 92; Lesson 8 (my, good), p. 104; Lesson 9 (yes, no), p. 116; Lesson 10 (look, he), p. 128; Lesson 11 (do, you), p. 142; Lesson 12 (what, this), p. 154; Lesson 13 (and, under), p. 166; Lesson 14 (or, are), p. 178; Lesson 15 (up, down), p. 190; Lesson 16 (she, her), p. 204; Lesson 17 (make, they), p. 216; Lesson 18 (where, with), p. 228; Lesson 19 (we, play), p. 240; Lesson 20 (one, have), p. 252; Lesson 21 (go, hurt), p. 266; Lesson 22 (day, of), p. 278; Lesson 23 (said, that), p. 290; Lesson 24 (there, out), p. 302; Lesson 25 (all, read), p. 314; Lesson 26 (for, finds), p. 328; Lesson 27 (was, too), p. 340; Lesson 28 (come, some), p. 352; Lesson 29 (your, very), p. 364; Lesson 30 (use, blue), p. 376

# CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RF.K.3.D

Distinguish between similarly spelled words by identifying the sounds of the letters that differ.

# STUDENT BOOK/TEACHER'S EDITION

#### Dictation

Listen and Spell—pp. 42, 56, 70, 84, 96, 108, 120, 121, 132, 146, 158, 170, 182, 194, 208, 220, 232, 244, 256, 270, 282, 294, 306, 318, 332, 344, 356, 368, 380

## Introduction

• **Spell It**—pp. 79, 91, 103, 115, 127, 141, 153, 165, 177, 189, 203, 215, 227, 239, 251, 265, 277, 289, 301, 313, 327, 339, 351, 363, 375

# **TEACHER'S EDITION**

### **Teacher Table: Intervention**

Think and Write (connect correct spelling with letter sounds)—TE pp. 29, 43, 45, 57, 59, 71, 73, 85, 87, 97, 99, 109, 111, 121, 123, 133, 135, 147, 149, 159, 161, 171, 173, 183, 185, 195, 197, 209, 211, 221, 223, 233, 235, 245, 247, 257, 259, 271, 273, 283, 285, 295, 297, 307, 309, 319, 321, 333, 335, 345, 347, 357, 359, 369, 371, 381, 383



# READING: FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS **Kindergarten ELA Standards** From Phonics to Reading, Level K **Dictation Listen and Spell** (correcting spelling errors)—TE pp. 45, 59, 73, 87, 99, 111, 123, 124, 135, 149, 161, 173, 185, 197, 211, 223, 235, 247, 259, 273, 285, 297, 309, 321, 335, 347, 359, 371, 383 **Introduce Sound-Spelling Learn and Blend/Blend It**—TE pp. 14, 37, 51, 65, 79, 91, 103, 115, 127, 141, 153, 165, 177, 189, 203, 215, 227, 239, 251, 265, 277, 289, 301, 313, 327, 339, 351, 363, 375 Sound-Spelling/Blending Cumulative Quick Check—TE pp. 17, 19, 24, 28, 30, 33, 38, 42, 44, 47, 52, 56, 58, 61, 66, 70, 72, 75, 81, 84, 86, 89, 93, 96, 98, 101, 105, 108, 110, 113, 117, 120, 122, 125, 129, 132, 134, 137, 143, 146, 148, 151, 155, 158, 160, 163, 167, 170, 172, 175, 179, 182, 184, 187, 191, 194, 196, 199, 205, 208, 210, 213, 217, 220, 222, 225, 229, 232, 234, 237, 241, 244, 246, 249, 253, 256, 258, 261, 267, 270, 272, 275, 279, 282, 284, 287, 291, 294, 296, 299, 303, 306, 308, 311, 315, 318, 320, 323, 329, 332, 334, 337, 341, 344, 346, 349, 353, 356, 358, 361, 365, 368, 370, 373, 377, 380, 382, 385

# **Fluency**

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RF.K.4

Read emergent-reader texts with purpose and understanding.

# STUDENT BOOK/TEACHER'S EDITION

# **Read Connected Text**

• Take-Home Books—"My ABC Book," pp. 11–12, "I Can," pp. 25–26, "Sam," pp. 39–40, "Sam Sat," pp. 53–54, "I Like," pp. 67–68, "What Is It?," pp. 81–82, "Big and Little," pp. 93–94, "Good Cat," pp. 105–106, "Can It Fit?," pp. 117–118, "Dan and Dad," pp. 129–130, "Hats," pp. 143–144, "What Is This?," pp. 155–156, "Uh-ohl," pp. 167–168, "Good or Bad?," pp. 179–180, "Up and Down," pp. 191–192, "Up and Down," pp. 205–206, "Ten Little Men," pp. 217–218, "Where Am I?," pp. 229–230, "We Will Win!," pp. 241–242, "Six Boxes," pp. 253–254, "The Best Vet," pp. 267–268, "The Bus," pp. 279–280, "What Will Jan Do?," pp. 291–292, "Quick, Quick, Quick!," pp. 303–304, "Yes!," pp. 315–316, "Zig, Zag, Buzz!," pp. 329–330, "Lots of Fun," pp. 341–342, "We Play," pp. 353–354, "The Hat," pp. 365–366, "The Bike Ride," pp. 377–378

#### **TEACHER'S EDITION**

# **Read Connected Text**

• Take-Home Book: Check Comprehension (ask and answer questions about the text)—TE pp. 12, 25, 39, 53, 67, 82, 94, 106, 118, 130, 144, 156, 168, 180, 192, 206, 218, 230, 242, 254, 268, 280, 292, 304, 316, 330, 342, 354, 366, 378

# **Additional Aligned Content**

READING: LITERATURE	
Kindergarten ELA Standards	From Phonics to Reading, Level K
Key Ideas and Details	
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RL.K.1 With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	TEACHER'S EDITION  Read Connected Text  • Take-Home Book: Check Comprehension (ask and answer questions about key details)—TE pp. 12, 25, 39, 53, 67, 82, 94, 106, 118, 130, 144, 156, 168, 180, 192, 206, 218, 230, 242, 254, 268, 280, 292, 304, 316, 330, 342, 354, 366, 378
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RL.K.2 With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key details.	TEACHER'S EDITION  Read Connected Text  • Take-Home Book: Retell and Write—TE pp. 32, 46, 60, 74, 88, 100, 112, 124, 136, 150, 162, 174, 186, 198, 212, 224, 236, 248, 260, 274, 286, 298, 310, 322, 336, 348, 360, 372, 384
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RL.K.3 With prompting and support, identify characters, settings, and major events in a story.	TEACHER'S EDITION  Read Connected Text  • Take-Home Book: Check Comprehension (discuss characters and events of the story)—TE pp. 12, 25, 39, 53, 67, 82, 94, 106, 118, 130, 144, 156, 168, 180, 192, 206, 218, 230, 242, 254, 268, 280, 292, 304, 316, 330, 342, 354, 366, 378

Craf	tano	l Struc	HILKO
Clai	ιanu	ı Sıruc	ture

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RL.K.4  Ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.	TEACHER'S EDITION  Read Connected Text  • Take-Home Book: First Read (Read Together) (point to each word/provide corrective feedback for difficult words)— TE pp. 12, 25, 39, 53, 67, 82, 94, 106, 118, 130, 144, 156, 168, 180, 192, 206, 218, 230, 242, 254, 268, 280, 292, 304, 316, 330, 342, 354, 366, 378
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RL.K.5  Recognize common types of texts (e.g., storybooks, poems).	N/A
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RL.K.6 With prompting and support, name the author and illustrator of a story and define the role of each in telling the story.	N/A

# 🗹 and Sadlier® are registered trademarks of William H. Sadlier, Inc. All rights reserved. May be reproduced for educational use (not comm

# **READING: LITERATURE**

# **Kindergarten ELA Standards**

# From Phonics to Reading, Level K

# Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RL.K.7

With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the story in which they appear (e.g., what moment in a story an illustration depicts).

#### **Read Connected Text**

Take-Home Book (illustrated text)—pp. 12-13, 25-26, 39-40, 53-54, 67-68, 81-82, 93-94, 105-106, 117-118, 129-130, 143-144, 155-156, 167-168, 179-180, 191-192, 205-206, 217-218, 229-230, 241-242, 253-254, 267-268, 279-280, 291-292, 303-304, 315-316, 329-330, 341-342, 353-354, 365-366, 377-378

#### **TEACHER'S EDITION**

#### **Read Connected Text**

- Take-Home Book: Preview and Predict (find details in the first page picture)/Check Comprehension (find details in the illustrations)—TE pp. 12, 25, 82, 94, 106, 118, 130, 144, 156, 168, 180, 192, 206, 218, 230, 242, 254, 268, 280, 292, 304, 316, 330, 342, 354, 366, 378
- Take-Home Book: Retell and Write (use illustrations as cues to retelling the story)—TE pp. 32, 46, 60, 74, 88, 100, 112, 124, 136, 150, 162, 174, 186, 198, 212, 224, 236, 248, 260, 274, 286, 298, 310, 322, 336, 348, 360, 372, 384

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RL.K.8

(RL.K.8 not applicable to literature)

# CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RL.K.9

With prompting and support, compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories.

N/A

# Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RL.K.10

Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.

# STUDENT BOOK/TEACHER'S EDITION

# **Read Connected Text**

• Take-Home Books—"My ABC Book," pp. 11–12, "I Can," pp. 25–26, "Sam," pp. 39–40, "Sam Sat," pp. 53–54, "I Like," pp. 67–68, "What Is It?," pp. 81–82, "Big and Little," pp. 93–94, "Good Cat," pp. 105–106, "Can It Fit?," pp. 117–118, "Dan and Dad," pp. 129–130, "Hats," pp. 143–144, "What Is This?," pp. 155–156, "Uh-oh!," pp. 167–168, "Good or Bad?," pp. 179–180, "Up and Down," pp. 191–192, "Up and Down," pp. 205–206, "Ten Little Men," pp. 217–218, "Where Am I?," pp. 229–230, "We Will Win!," pp. 241–242, "Six Boxes," pp. 253–254, "The Best Vet," pp. 267–268, "The Bus," pp. 279–280, "What Will Jan Do?," pp. 291–292, "Quick, Quick, Quick!," pp. 303–304, "Yes!," pp. 315–316, "Zig, Zag, Buzz!," pp. 329–330, "Lots of Fun," pp. 341–342, "We Play," pp. 353–354, "The Hat," pp. 365–366, "The Bike Ride," pp. 377–378



READING: LITERATURE	
Kindergarten ELA Standards	From Phonics to Reading, Level K
	TEACHER'S EDITION  Read Connected Text  • Take-Home Book: Check Comprehension—TE pp. 12, 25, 39, 53, 67, 82, 94, 106, 118, 130, 144, 156, 168, 180, 192, 206, 218, 230, 242, 254, 268, 280, 292, 304, 316, 330, 342, 354, 366, 378
	<ul> <li>Read Children's Books (trade books that reinforce newly learned skills)</li> <li>Unit 1—TE pp. 7 and 8: Millions of Cats by Wanda Gag; Martha the Movie Mouse by Arnold Lobel; The Singing Man by Angela Shelf Medearis; Who Took the Farmer's Hat? by Joan L. Nodser; Juan Tuza and the Magic Pouch by Francisco X. Mora</li> <li>Unit 2—TE pp. 77 and 78: Call for Mr. Sniff by Thomas P. Lewis; Noisy Nora by Rosemary Wells; Kitten Can by Bruce McMillan; Four Famished Foxes and Fosdyke by Pamela Duncan Edwards; Dad's Dinosaur Day by Diane Dawson</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Unit 3—TE pp. 139 and 140: Fox in Socks by Dr. Seuss; Hot Hippo by Mwenye Hadithi; Rain by Robert Kalan; Bear's Bargain by Frank Asch; Lambs for Dinner by Betsy and Giulio Maestro</li> </ul>
	Unit 4—TE pp. 201 and 202: Kisses by Alice McLerran; Hester the Jester by Ben Shecter; Go, Dog, Go! by Phil Eastman; A Weekend with Wendell by Kevin Henkes; Fix It by David McPhail
	Unit 5—TE pp. 263 and 264: A Valentine for Ms. Vanilla by Fred Ehrlich; The Ugly Duckling retold by Lilian Moore; Norma Jean, Jumping Bean by Joanna Cole; The Queen's Cat by Margaret Mahy; Yellow Ball by Molly Bang
	Unit 6—TE pp. 325 and 326: Mrs. Toggle's Zipper by Robin Pulver; Drummer Hoff by Barbara Emberley; No Fighting, No Biting! by Else E. Minarik; The Bravest Flute by Ann Grifalconi; Chicken Soup With Rice by Maurice Sendak

READING: INFORMATIONAL TEXT	
Kindergarten ELA Standards	From Phonics to Reading, Level K
Key Ideas and Details	
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.K.1 With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	N/A

**READING: INFORMATIONAL TEXT** 

(981)
ri o
9
commer
č
(not
) esti
- Cuo
Incation
S
ď
for
Ped
č
rodii
ò
- 5
ģ
É
-
0
reser
ŧ
- 2
4
ď
ď
=
S
I
2
Willian
Ĵ.
ď
-
Ü
trader
+
o Lo
register
ď
are re
(E)
à
ĕ
V.
® and
7

Kindergarten ELA Standards	From Phonics to Reading, Level K	
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.K.2 With prompting and support, identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.	N/A	
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.K.3 With prompting and support, describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text.	N/A	
Craft and Structure		
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.K.4 With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.	N/A	
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.K.5 Identify the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book.	N/A	
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.K.6  Name the author and illustrator of a text and define the role of each in presenting the ideas or information in a text.	N/A	
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas		
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.K.7 With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the text in which they appear (e.g., what person, place, thing, or idea in the text an illustration depicts).	N/A	
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.K.8 With prompting and support, identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.	N/A	
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.K.9 With prompting and support, identify basic similarities in and differences between two	N/A	

descriptions, or procedures).

texts on the same topic (e.g., in illustrations,

ay be reproduced for educational use (not commercial use).
All rights reserved. Ma
® and Sadlier® are registered trademarks of William H. Sadlier, Inc.

READING: INFORMATIONAL TEXT	
Kindergarten ELA Standards	From Phonics to Reading, Level K
Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	
CSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.K.10 Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.	N/A

# **WRITING**

# **Kindergarten ELA Standards**

# From Phonics to Reading, Level K

# **Text Types and Purposes**

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.K.1

Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose opinion pieces in which they tell a reader the topic or the name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book (e.g., *My favorite book is...*).

## N/A

# CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.K.2

Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose informative/explanatory texts in which they name what they are writing about and supply some information about the topic.

# STUDENT BOOK/TEACHER'S EDITION

#### **Writing Extension**

- Draw About It—pp. 19, 33
- Write About It (draw a picture/write about the picture)—pp.
   47, 61, 75, 89, 101, 113, 125, 137, 151, 163, 175, 187, 199, 213, 225, 237, 249, 261, 275, 287, 299, 311, 323, 337, 349, 361, 373, 385

## **TEACHER'S EDITION**

# **Read Connected Text**

Take-Home Book: Retell and Write (retell story in their own words/write a response/encourage drawings)—TE pp. 16, 32, 46, 60, 74, 88, 100, 112, 124, 136, 150, 162, 174, 186, 198, 212, 224, 236, 248, 260, 274, 286, 298, 310, 322, 336, 348, 360, 372, 384

# CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.K.3

Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened.

# STUDENT BOOK/TEACHER'S EDITION

# Introduction

**Write About It** (use lesson words to create a story)—pp. 79, 91, 103, 115, 127, 141, 153, 165, 177, 189, 203, 215, 227, 239, 251, 265, 277, 289, 301, 313, 327, 339, 351, 363, 375



	(not commercial use).
	use
	for educational
	v be reproduced
	χã
	All rights reserved.
	nc.
	Sadlier,
	and Sadlier® are registered trademarks of William
8	ťΰ

WRITING	
Kindergarten ELA Standards	From Phonics to Reading, Level K
Production and Distribution of Writing	
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.K.4 (W.K.4 begins in grade 3)	
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.K.5 With guidance and support from adults, respond to questions and suggestions from peers and add details to strengthen writing as needed.	<ul> <li>STUDENT BOOK/TEACHER'S EDITION</li> <li>Writing Extension</li> <li>Draw About It (share drawings with partners/get feedback)—pp. 19, 33</li> <li>Write About It (share drawings with partners/get feedback/revise)—pp. 47, 61, 75, 89, 101, 113, 125, 137, 151, 163, 175, 187, 199, 213, 225, 237, 249, 261, 275, 287, 299, 311, 323, 337, 349, 361, 373, 385</li> </ul>
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.K.6 With guidance and support from adults, explore a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.	Related content  TEACHER'S EDITION Learning Center  Computer games and activities/apps—TE pp. 10, 15, 22, 80, 92, 104, 116, 128, 142, 154, 166, 178, 190, 204, 216, 228, 240, 252, 266, 278, 290, 302, 314, 328, 340, 352, 364, 376

# Research to Build and Present Knowledge

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.K.7  Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of books by a favorite author and express opinions about them).	<ul> <li>TEACHER'S EDITION</li> <li>Unit Opener</li> <li>Read Children's Books (children's literature/library books that apply specific phonics skills)—TE pp. 7 &amp; 8, 77 &amp; 78, 139 &amp; 140, 201 &amp; 202, 263 &amp; 263, 325 &amp; 326</li> </ul>
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.K.8 With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.	TEACHER'S EDITION Read Connected Text  • Take-Home Book: Retell and Write (recall information from story)—TE pp. 16, 32, 46, 60, 74, 88, 100, 112, 124, 136, 150, 162, 174, 186, 198, 212, 224, 236, 248, 260, 274, 286, 298, 310, 322, 336, 348, 360, 372, 384
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.K.9 (W.K.9 begins in grade 4)	

# Range of Writing

# CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.K.10

(W.K.10 begins in grade 3)

# **SPEAKING & LISTENING**

# **Kindergarten ELA Standards**

# From Phonics to Reading, Level K

# **Comprehension and Collaboration**

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.K.1

Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about *kindergarten topics and texts* with peers and adults in small and larger groups.

# CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.K.1.A

Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others and taking turns speaking about the topics and texts under discussion).

### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.K.1.B

Continue a conversation through multiple exchanges.

#### STUDENT BOOK/TEACHER'S EDITION

**Daily Practice** (do one activity each day)

Build Fluency (read to a partner)/Spell It (partners say and write each word)—pp. 9, 21, 35, 49, 63, 79, 91, 103, 115, 127, 141, 153, 165, 177, 189, 203, 215, 227, 239, 251, 265, 277, 289, 301, 313, 327, 339, 351, 363, 375

#### **High-Frequency Words**

Use in Context (read finished sentences to a partner)—TE pp. 24, 38, 52, 66, 80, 92, 104, 116, 128, 142, 154, 166, 178, 190, 204, 216, 228, 240, 252, 266, 278, 290, 302, 314, 328, 340, 352, 364, 376

#### **TEACHER'S EDITION**

#### **Learning Center**

Work with partners—TE pp. 10, 15, 22, 80, 92, 104, 116, 128, 142, 154, 166, 178, 190, 204, 216, 228, 240, 252, 266, 278, 290, 302, 314, 328, 340, 352, 364, 376

#### **Independent/Partner Work**

- Build Fluency (reread Take-Home Book with a partner)—TE pp. 12, 19, 25, 33, 39, 47, 53, 61, 67, 74, 75, 82, 89, 94, 101, 106, 113, 118, 125, 130, 137, 144, 151, 156, 163, 168, 175, 180, 187, 192, 199, 206, 213, 218, 225, 230, 237, 242, 249, 254, 261, 268, 275, 280, 287, 292, 299, 304, 311, 316, 323, 330, 337, 342, 349, 354, 361, 366, 373, 378, 385
- Reread Connected Text (reread Take-Home Book with a partner)—TE pp. 13, 26, 40, 54, 68, 86, 98, 110, 122, 134, 148, 160, 172, 184, 196, 210, 222, 234, 246, 258, 272, 284, 296, 308, 320, 334, 346, 358, 370, 382

#### **Sound Sort**

Open Sort (discuss with partners ways to sort words)—TE pp. 15, 30, 31, 44, 58, 72, 86, 98, 110, 122, 134, 148, 160, 172, 184, 196, 210, 222, 234, 246, 258, 272, 284, 296, 308, 320, 334

#### **Read Connected Text**

Second Read/Retell and Write (read/retell story to a partner)—TE pp. 16, 32, 46, 60, 74, 88, 100, 112, 124, 136, 150, 162, 174, 186, 198, 212, 224, 236, 248, 260, 274, 286, 298, 310, 322, 336, 348, 360, 372, 384

# Writing Extension

 Draw About It (share drawings with partners, get feedback, revise as needed)—TE pp. 19, 33



SPEAKING & LISTENING	
Kindergarten ELA Standards	From Phonics to Reading, Level K
	<ul> <li>Draw About It (get feedback from partners, revise as needed)—TE pp. 47, 61, 75, 89, 101, 113, 125, 137, 151, 163, 175, 187, 199, 213, 225, 237, 249, 261, 275, 287, 299, 311, 323, 337, 349, 361, 373, 385</li> <li>High-Frequency Words</li> <li>Read-Spell-Write (say each sentence to a partner)—TE pp. 24, 38, 52, 66, 80, 92, 104, 116, 128, 142, 154, 166, 178, 190, 204, 216, 228, 240, 252, 266, 278, 290, 302, 314, 328, 340, 352, 364, 376</li> <li>Word Sort</li> <li>Open Sort (discuss with partners ways to sort the words)—TE pp. 346, 358, 370, 382</li> </ul>
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.K.2 Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood.	TEACHER'S EDITION  Read Connected Text  • Take-Home Book: Check Comprehension (ask and answer questions about text read aloud)—TE pp. 12, 25, 39, 53, 67, 82, 94, 106, 118, 130, 144, 156, 168, 180, 192, 206, 218, 230, 242, 254, 268, 280, 292, 304, 316, 330, 342, 354, 366, 378
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.K.3  Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.	TEACHER'S EDITION  Read Connected Text  • Take-Home Book: Check Comprehension (ask and answer questions about text read aloud)—TE pp. 12, 25, 39, 53, 67, 82, 94, 106, 118, 130, 144, 156, 168, 180, 192, 206, 218, 230, 242, 254, 268, 280, 292, 304, 316, 330, 342, 354, 366, 378

# Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas

# CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.K.4

Describe familiar people, places, things, and events and, with prompting and support, provide additional detail.

#### **TEACHER'S EDITION**

# **High-Frequency Words**

Extend (create oral sentences/expand on one sentence by adding descriptive details)—TE pp. 9, 28, 42, 56, 70, 81, 93, 105, 117, 130, 143, 155, 168, 180, 191, 205, 217, 229, 241, 253, 267, 279, 291, 303, 315, 329, 341, 353, 365, 377

## **Read Connected Text**

Take-Home Book: Preview and Predict (describe the first page picture)/Check Comprehension (find supporting details in illustrations—TE pp. 12, 25, 82, 94, 106, 118, 130, 144, 156, 168, 180, 192, 206, 218, 230, 242, 254, 268, 280, 292, 304, 316, 330, 342, 354, 366, 378

# CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.K.5

Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions as desired to provide additional detail.

# STUDENT BOOK/TEACHER'S EDITION

#### **Alphabet**

**About Me** (children draw a picture of themselves)—p. 13

continued



SPEAKING & LISTENING	
Kindergarten ELA Standards	From Phonics to Reading, Level K
	<ul> <li>Writing Extension</li> <li>Draw About It—pp. 19, 33</li> <li>Write About It (draw a picture/write about the picture)—pp. 47, 61, 75, 89, 101, 113, 125, 137, 151, 163, 175, 187, 199, 213, 225, 237, 249, 261, 275, 287, 299, 311, 323, 337, 349, 361, 373, 385</li> </ul>
	TEACHER'S EDITION  Read Connected Text  Take-Home Book: Retell and Write (write a response to the story/encourage drawings)—TE pp. 32, 46, 60, 74, 88, 100, 112, 124, 136, 150, 162, 174, 186, 198, 212, 224, 236, 248, 260, 274, 286, 298, 310, 322, 336, 348, 360, 372, 384  Learning Center  Draw and Write (draw a picture for a word)—TE pp. 92, 204, 364
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.K.6 Speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.	TEACHER'S EDITION Read Connected Text  Take-Home Book: Check Comprehension (ask and answer questions about text read aloud)—TE pp. 12, 25, 39, 53, 67, 82, 94, 106, 118, 130, 144, 156, 168, 180, 192, 206, 218, 230, 242, 254, 268, 280, 292, 304, 316, 330, 342, 354, 366, 378  Second Read/Retell and Write (read/retell story to a partner)—TE pp. 16, 32, 46, 60, 74, 88, 100, 112, 124, 136, 150, 162, 174, 186, 198, 212, 224, 236, 248, 260, 274, 286, 298, 310, 322, 336, 348, 360, 372, 384

LANGUAGE	
Kindergarten ELA Standards	From Phonics to Reading, Level K
Conventions of Standard English	
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.1  Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.	
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.1.A  Print many upper- and lowercase letters.	STUDENT BOOK/TEACHER'S EDITION Handwriting  • Trace and Write (trace and write uppercase and lowercase letters)—pp. 16, 27, 41, 54, 69, 83, 95, 107, 119, 131, 145, 157, 169, 181, 193, 207, 219, 231, 243, 255, 269, 281, 293, 305, 317, 331  continued



(00
-
0
à
8
2
Č
ţ
٥
-
2
1
2
7
2
4
2
9
7
Š
Š
9
2
Σ
2
2
000
2
+
400
-
<
2
_
.9
0
8
1
4
0
cono
7
Ď,
ŧ
Š
÷
5
2
2
® 40
7
2
e (

LANGUAGE	
Kindergarten ELA Standards	From Phonics to Reading, Level K
	Alphabet  • Match Uppercase and Lowercase Letters (write lowercase letters)—pp. 63–64  TEACHER'S EDITION  Handwriting  • Trace and Write (uppercase and lowercase letters)—TE pp. 16, 27, 41, 54, 69, 83, 95, 107, 119, 131, 145, 157, 169, 181, 193, 207, 219, 231, 243, 255, 269, 281, 293, 305, 317, 331
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.1.B  Use frequently occurring nouns and verbs	Representative applications  STUDENT BOOK/TEACHER'S EDITION  High-Frequency Words  Read-Spell-Write/Use in Context—I, p. 24; see, p. 38; is, p. 80; you, p. 142; she, p. 204; we, play, p. 240; go, p. 266
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.1.C  Form regular plural nouns orally by adding /s/ or /es/ (e.g., dog, dogs; wish, wishes).	TEACHER'S EDITION  [Day 2] 6. Word Study  Plurals Nouns with -s—TE pp. 83, 181, 243, 293  Plurals Nouns with -es—TE p. 255  Teacher Table: Intervention  Word Study: Plurals with -s—TE pp. 83, 181, 243, 293  Word Study: Plurals Nouns with -es—TE p. 255
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.1.D  Understand and use question words (interrogatives) (e.g., who, what, where, when, why, how).	Representative applications  STUDENT BOOK/TEACHER'S EDITION  High-Frequency Words  Read-Spell-Write/Use in Context—what, p. 154; where, pp. 228, 376  Cumulative Review Build Fluency—where, p. 236  TEACHER'S EDITION Read Connected Text Check Comprehension—how, TE pp. 25, 280, 330, 354 Check Comprehension—what, who, TE pp. 39, 242 Check Comprehension—where, why, TE pp. 180, 206 Check Comprehension—what, which, where, when, TE p. 378
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.1.E  Use the most frequently occurring prepositions (e.g., to, from, in, out, on, off, for, of, by, with).	Representative applications  STUDENT BOOK/TEACHER'S EDITION  High-Frequency Words  Read-Spell-Write/Use in Context—on, p. 52; to, p. 66; under, p. 166; down, up, p. 190; with, p. 228; of, p. 278; out, p. 302; for, p. 328

	6
	?
	3
	00000
	000
	+
	3
	0
	-
	2
	+
	700
	2
	4
	ò
	ż
	ì
	Š
	2
	100
	2
	700
	5
	000
	40
	=
	2
	Š
	700
	0
	8
	2
	141
	40
	-
	2000
	7
	4
	700
	4
	5
	2
	ć
	8
	Ę
	ú
	700
8	,
	1

LANGUAGE	
Kindergarten ELA Standards	From Phonics to Reading, Level K
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.1.F  Produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities.	TEACHER'S EDITION  Read Connected Text  • Check Comprehension (prompt children to answer in complete sentences)—TE pp. 12, 25, 39, 53, 67, 82, 94, 106, 118, 130, 144, 156, 168, 180, 192, 206, 218, 230, 242, 254, 268, 280, 292, 304, 316, 330, 342, 354, 366, 378
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.2  Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.	
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.2.A  Capitalize the first word in a sentence and the pronoun <i>I.</i>	TEACHER'S EDITION Print Concepts  • Understanding How Sentences Work (capitalize the first word in a sentence)—TE pp. 131, 207, 219, 243  Teacher Table: Intervention  • Think and Write (uppercase / is also the word /)—TE p. 29
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.2.B  Recognize and name end punctuation.	TEACHER'S EDITION Print Concepts  • Understanding How Sentences Work (end punctuation)—, TE pp. 145, 181, 193, 231, 281, 317, 355, 367  See also related  • Understanding How Sentences Work (commas)—TE pp. 293, 343  • Understanding How Sentences Work (quotation marks)—TE pp. 293, 343, 355
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.2.C  Write a letter or letters for most consonant and short-vowel sounds (phonemes).	STUDENT BOOK/TEACHER'S EDITION  Dictation  Think and Write (write the letters for consonants and short-vowel sounds)—pp. 28, 42, 56, 70, 84, 96, 108, 120, 132, 146, 158, 170, 182, 194, 208, 220, 232, 244, 256, 270, 282, 294, 306, 318, 332, 344, 356, 368, 380  Independent Practice Read and Write (say, circle the first letter of each picture name, then write the letter)—pp. 31, 45, 59, 73, 87, 99, 111, 123, 135, 149, 161, 173, 185, 197, 211, 223, 235, 247, 259, 273, 285, 297, 309, 321, 335, 347, 359, 371, 383  TEACHER'S EDITION  Dictation Think and Write—TE pp. 29, 43, 57, 71, 85, 97, 109, 121, 133, 147, 159, 171, 183, 195, 209, 221, 233, 245, 257, 271, 283, 295, 307, 319, 333, 345, 357, 369, 381  continued

		gnts reserved. May be reproduced for educational use (not commercial use).
		I Sadiler are registered trademarks of William H. Sadiler, Inc. All r

LANGUAGE				
Kindergarten ELA Standards	From Phonics to Reading, Level K			
	Independent Practice • Read and Write—TE pp. 31, 45, 59, 73, 87, 99, 111, 123, 135, 149, 161, 173, 185, 197, 211, 223, 235, 247, 259, 273, 285, 297, 309, 321, 335, 347, 359, 371, 383			
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.2.D  Spell simple words phonetically, drawing on knowledge of sound-letter relationships.	<ul> <li>STUDENT BOOK/TEACHER'S EDITION</li> <li>Word Building</li> <li>Trace, Write, and Build (spell words aloud as they trace, write, and build them with letter cards)—pp. 29, 43, 57, 71, 85, 97, 109, 121, 133, 147, 159, 171, 183, 195, 209, 221, 233, 245, 257, 271, 283, 295, 307, 319, 333, 345, 357, 369, 381</li> </ul>			
	TEACHER'S EDITION [Day 3] <b>5. Word Building</b> • Trace, Write, and Build—TE pp. 29, 43, 57, 71, 85, 97, 109, 121, 133, 147, 159, 171, 183, 195, 209, 221, 233, 245, 257, 271, 283, 295, 307, 319, 333, 345, 357, 369, 381			
	<b>Teacher Table: Intervention</b> • Think and Write (connect each sound with its spelling)—TE pp. 29, 43, 45, 57, 59, 71, 73, 85, 87, 97, 99, 109, 111, 121, 123, 133, 135, 147, 149, 159, 161, 171, 173, 183, 185, 195, 197, 209, 211, 221, 223, 233, 235, 245, 247, 257, 259, 271, 273, 283, 285, 295, 297, 307, 309, 319, 321, 333, 335, 345, 347, 357, 359, 369, 371, 381, 383			

Knowledge of Language				
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.3 (L.K.3 begins in grade 2)				
Voicabulary Acquisition and Use				
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.4  Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on kindergarten reading and content.				
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.4.A  Identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately (e.g., knowing duck is a bird and learning the verb to duck).	N/A			

34, 96,	

LANGUAGE				
Kindergarten ELA Standards	From Phonics to Reading, Level K			
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.4.B  Use the most frequently occurring inflections and affixes (e.g., -ed, -s, re-, un-, pre-, -ful, -less) as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word.	TEACHER'S EDITION Word Study Inflectional Ending -s—TE p. 95, 145, 231, 305 Teacher Table: Intervention Word Study: Inflectional Ending -s—TE pp. 95, 145, 231, 305			
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.5 With guidance and support from adults, explore word relationships and nuances in word meanings.				
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.5.A  Sort common objects into categories (e.g., shapes, foods) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.	Related content  STUDENT BOOK/TEACHER'S EDITION  Sound Sort  Sort It Out—TE pp. 15, 30, 31, 44, 58, 72, 86, 98, 110, 122, 134, 148, 160, 172, 184, 196, 210, 222, 234, 246, 258, 272, 284, 296, 308, 320, 334  Word Sort Sort It Out—TE pp. 346, 358, 370, 382  TEACHER'S EDITION  Sound Sort Open Sort (discuss with partners ways to sort words)—TE pp. 15, 30, 31, 44, 58, 72, 86, 98, 110, 122, 134, 148, 160, 172, 184, 196, 210, 222, 234, 246, 258, 272, 284, 296, 308, 320, 334  Word Sort Open Sort (discuss ways to sort the words)—TE pp. 346, 358, 370, 382			
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.5.B  Demonstrate understanding of frequently occurring verbs and adjectives by relating them to their opposites (antonyms).	N/A			
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.5.C  Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at school that are colorful).	N/A			

# and Sadlier® are registered trademarks of William H. Sadlier, Inc. All rights reserved. May be reproduced for educational use (not commercial use)

# **LANGUAGE**

# **Kindergarten ELA Standards**

# From Phonics to Reading, Level K

## CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.5.D

Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs describing the same general action (e.g., walk, march, strut, prance) by acting out the meanings.

#### Related content

# TEACHER'S EDITION

## **Introduce Sound-Spelling**

 Learn and Say (demonstrate words by pantomime/acting out the meanings)—TE pp. 14, 37, 165, 189, 227, 239, 251, 265, 313, 327

# **Teacher Table: English Language Learners**

Vocabulary (demonstrate words by pantomime/acting out the meanings)—TE pp. 14, 23, 37, 51, 65, 79, 91, 103, 115, 127, 141, 153, 165, 177, 189, 203, 215, 227, 239, 251, 265, 277, 289, 301, 313, 327, 339, 351, 363, 375

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.K.6

Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts.

#### STUDENT BOOK/TEACHER'S EDITION

#### **High-Frequency Words**

Use in Context—pp. 24, 38, 52, 66, 80, 92, 105, 116, 128, 142, 154, 166, 178, 190, 204, 216, 228, 240, 252, 266, 278, 290, 302, 314, 328, 340, 352, 364, 376

#### **Cumulative Review**

Build Fluency (use new words)—pp. 32, 46, 60, 74, 88, 100, 112, 124, 136, 150, 162, 174, 186, 198, 212, 224, 236, 248, 260, 274, 286, 298, 310, 322, 336, 348, 360, 372, 384

#### Dictation

Listen and Spell (write words in sentences)—pp. 42, 56, 70, 84, 96, 108, 120, 121, 132, 146, 158, 170, 182, 194, 208, 220, 232, 244, 256, 270, 282, 294, 306, 318, 332, 344, 356, 368, 380

#### **Writing Extension**

Write About It (use words acquired through conversation/reading/responding to texts)—pp. 47, 61, 75, 89, 101, 113, 125, 137, 151, 163, 175, 187, 199, 213, 225, 237, 249, 261, 275, 287, 299, 311, 323, 337, 349, 361, 373, 385

# **TEACHER'S EDITION**

#### **Teacher Table: English Language Learners**

Vocabulary—TE pp. 14, 23, 37, 51, 65, 79, 91, 103, 115, 127, 141, 153, 165, 177, 189, 203, 215, 227, 239, 251, 265, 277, 289, 301, 313, 327, 339, 351, 363, 375

#### **Dictation**

Listen and Spell (write words in sentences)—TE pp. 45, 59, 73, 87, 99, 111, 123, 124, 135, 149, 161, 173, 185, 197, 211, 223, 235, 247, 259, 273, 285, 297, 309, 321, 335, 347, 359, 371, 38